

# Tools and Techniques for Speech and Language Processing

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Which command prints the name of the current working directory?

- A) awk
- B) dir
- C) here
- D) man
- E) pwd

What does the following command do?

```
$ ls /
```

- A) Changes the current working directory to the user's home directory
- B) Creates a new directory
- C) List the contents of the root directory
- D) Prints today's date using / as the separator

Which of the following is a relative path that refers to the current working directory?

- A) -
- B) /
- C) .
- D) ..
- E) \*

Which of the following commands will delete all files with the suffix .html from the current directory, and only those files?

- A) `ls -l *.html`
- B) `file *.html`
- C) `rm *.html`
- D) `rm *.html`
- E) `touch *.html`

After running the following command, where will the copied file be located?

```
$ cp /usr/include/printf.h ..
```

- A) In the current working directory
- B) In the parent of the current working directory
- C) In the root directory
- D) In your home directory
- E) In /usr/include

Is there a difference between these two commands?

```
$ ls | head -1
```

```
$ ls > temp; head -1 < temp
```

- A) No, they do the same thing
- B) The output will be the same, but the side effects will be different
- C) In some cases the output will be the same, but the side effects will be different. In other cases the output will be different.
- D) Yes, they do completely different things

What will the following script do?

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
year = $1
```

```
mkdir $year
```

- A) Create a directory
- B) Create a directory, and print a confirmation message
- C) Silently fail to create a directory
- D) Fail to create a directory, and print a usage message for mkdir
- E) I have no idea



Within a shell script, \$0 provides the name of the shell script, as it was called at the command line.

What do you think the following command will print?

```
$ echo $0
```

- A) A blank line
- B) An error message
- C) Something else
- D) I have no idea